



INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification 6 :

A63F 9/24

A1

(11) International Publication Number:

WO 96/24421

(43) International Publication Date:

15 August 1996 (15.08.96)

(21) International Application Number: PCT/US96/02504

(22) International Filing Date: 12 February 1996 (12.02.96)

(30) Priority Data:

08/387,101

10 February 1995 (10.02.95)

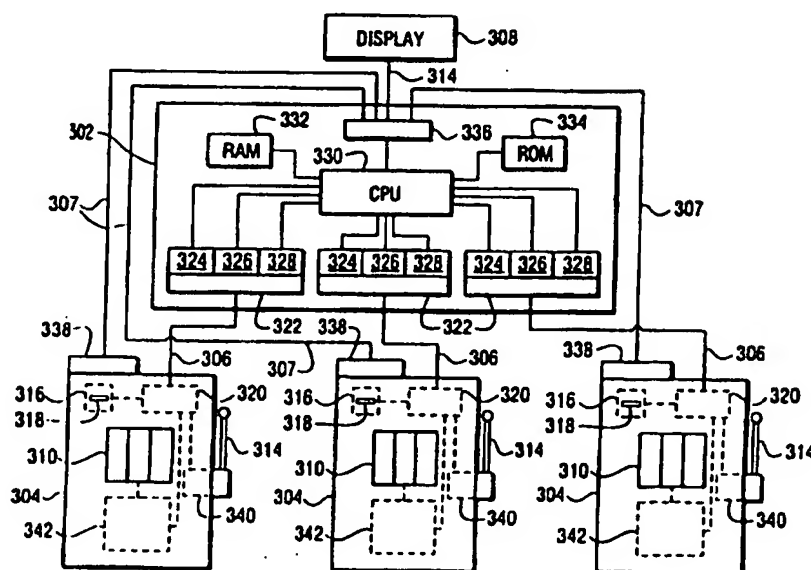
US

(71) Applicant: TRUMP TAJ MAHAL ASSOCIATES [US/US];
1000 Boardwalk at Virginia Avenue, Atlantic City, NJ
08401 (US).(72) Inventor: CELONA, Anthony, P.; 742 Moss Mill Road,
Hammononton, NJ 08037-1025 (US).(74) Agent: BOLAND, Thomas, R.; Vorys, Sater, Seymour and
Pease, Suite 1111, 1828 L Street, N.W., Washington, DC
20036-5107 (US).(81) Designated States: AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BB, BG, BR, BY,
CA, CH, CN, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, HU, IS,
JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD,
MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD,
SE, SG, SI, SK, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, UZ, VN, ARIPO
patent (KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG), Eurasian patent (AZ,
BY, KG, KZ, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH,
DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE),
OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, ML, MR,
NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published

With international search report.

(54) Title: PROPORTIONAL PAYOUT METHOD FOR PROGRESSIVE LINKED GAMING MACHINES



(57) Abstract

This invention is a payout method for a group of linked gaming machines that provide a progressive jackpot that pays a proportion of the jackpot to eligible players at each linked machine (304). Data from each of a group of linked slot machines is sent to a central controller (302) which determines the value of the progressive jackpot by accumulating a predetermined fraction of the money bet at each linked machine. When a progressive jackpot winning outcome occurs at one of the linked machines, the winning machine signals the controller which then announces the win via a display (308). The eligibility of the players to share in the progressive jackpot may be conditioned upon placing a maximum bet at the gaming machine, determined by a betting data register (324) and initiating play at the gaming machine within a predetermined time interval before the progressive jackpot winning outcome occurs, determined by a time register (328).

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

AM	Armenia	GB	United Kingdom	MW	Malawi
AT	Austria	GE	Georgia	MX	Mexico
AU	Australia	GN	Guinea	NE	Niger
BB	Barbados	GR	Greece	NL	Netherlands
BE	Belgium	HU	Hungary	NO	Norway
BF	Burkina Faso	IE	Ireland	NZ	New Zealand
BG	Bulgaria	IT	Italy	PL	Poland
BJ	Benin	JP	Japan	PT	Portugal
BR	Brazil	KE	Kenya	RO	Romania
BY	Belarus	KG	Kyrgyzstan	RU	Russian Federation
CA	Canada	KP	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	SD	Sudan
CF	Central African Republic	KR	Republic of Korea	SE	Sweden
CG	Congo	KZ	Kazakhstan	SG	Singapore
CH	Switzerland	LI	Liechtenstein	SI	Slovenia
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	LK	Sri Lanka	SK	Slovakia
CM	Cameroon	LR	Liberia	SN	Senegal
CN	China	LT	Lithuania	SZ	Swaziland
CS	Czechoslovakia	LU	Luxembourg	TD	Chad
CZ	Czech Republic	LV	Latvia	TG	Togo
DE	Germany	MC	Monaco	TJ	Tajikistan
DK	Denmark	MD	Republic of Moldova	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
EE	Estonia	MG	Madagascar	UA	Ukraine
ES	Spain	ML	Mali	UG	Uganda
FI	Finland	MN	Mongolia	US	United States of America
FR	France			UZ	Uzbekistan

TITLE: PROPORTIONAL PAYOUT METHOD FOR PROGRESSIVE
5 LINKED GAMING MACHINES

10 BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Field of the invention:

15 This invention relates to progressive linked gaming machines and more particularly to a proportional payout method for progressive linked gaming machines and gaming systems to implement a proportional payout method.

Brief description of the prior art:

20 Gaming systems in which a group of gaming machines are linked to provide players the opportunity to win a relatively large progressive jackpot in addition to their winnings at an individual gaming machine have become popular in casino gaming establishments. In such systems a plurality of gaming machines, such as slot machines, 25 poker machines, keno machines, and the like, are electronically linked to a central progressive controller which computes a progressive jackpot based on the amount of money bet at the linked machines and awards the jackpot to the player at a machine presenting the winning 30 outcome. Typically, each of the linked gaming machines transmits data to the central progressive controller regarding the amount of money bet by the player each time he plays the machine, and the outcome of the play cycle.

35 The central controller contains computing means which calculates a progressive jackpot by attributing a portion

of the money bet at each of the linked gaming machines to a jackpot sum. Typically, the current amount of the jackpot is displayed either at the individual machines or at other displays associated with the central controller or placed throughout the casino. When the central controller receives outcome data from one of the linked gaming machines indicating that a jackpot-winning outcome has occurred, the controller signals the win and indicates to the winning player the amount of the jackpot that has been won. The jackpot may be paid by the individual gaming machine, if it has sufficient coin capacity, or by the house cashier for large jackpots.

U.S. Patent 4,837,728, to Barrie et al, discloses such a multiple progressive gaming apparatus wherein a player at a linked gaming machine may be eligible for several different winning amounts depending on the particular winning outcome presented at his machine.

U.S. Patent 5,116,055, to Tracy, illustrates a progressive linked gaming apparatus wherein the amount of money contributed to the progressive jackpot by each of the linked gaming machines is adjusted according to the amount of the standard bet at each of the linked machines, so that the contribution of each of the machines to the jackpot is generally equalized. The entire disclosure of this patent is incorporated herein by reference.

U.S. Patent 5,280,909, to Tracy, discloses a progressive linked jackpot gaming system wherein the jackpot-winning event is generated when the total amount of the progressive jackpot reaches a secret predetermined value. The winning machine is the one responsible for the progressive jackpot total reaching the secret predetermined value. The entire disclosure of this patent is incorporated herein by reference.

However, while such gaming systems employing linked gaming machines increase interest in slot machine gaming by providing a large jackpot which can be won by a player at one of the linked gaming machines, the fact that the
5 jackpot is paid at only one winning machine, whereas bets at all the linked machines contribute to the total, can be a discouraging factor for players, who may feel that their chances of winning the jackpot are very remote.

Accordingly, a need has continued to exist for a
10 payout method for linked progressive gaming machines which increases the betting interest of all players at the group of linked machines.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

15 The discouraging all-or-nothing payout procedure of the prior art linked progressive gaming machines is modified and improved by the method of this invention.

According to the invention, the proceeds of a
20 jackpot win among players gaming at a group of progressive linked gaming machines is paid proportionately to all the players at the group of linked machines.

The invention also comprises an apparatus comprising a plurality of gaming machines linked to an electronic
25 controller by data carrying means. Betting data representing the amount of money bet is sent from each of a group of linked slot machines to a central progressive controller which determines the value of the progressive jackpot by adding to the jackpot a predetermined fraction
30 of the money bet at each linked machine. The jackpot may be started with an initial seed contribution from the house to encourage 'initial interest in playing the linked machines. When a jackpot-winning outcome is achieved at one of the linked machines, the controller
35 detects the win and identifies the winning machine, and

then arranges to pay to the players at each of the linked machines a predetermined proportion of the jackpot sum.

Accordingly, it is an object of the invention to provide a method for increasing the interest in gaming at
5 linked progressive gaming machines.

A further object is to provide a method for distributing the payout from a linked progressive jackpot proportionally among the players at the linked gaming machines.

10 A further object is to provide a system of linked gaming machines controlled by a progressive controller that distributes the progressive jackpot proportionally among the players at the linked gaming machines.

A further object is to provide a progressive
15 controller that receives betting data from linked gaming machines, determines the amount of a progressive jackpot, detects a jackpot winning outcome at one of the linked gaming machines, and determines the eligibility of
20 players to participate in the progressive jackpot using the amount of their bet and the time interval between their bet and the jackpot winning outcome as criteria of eligibility.

Further objects of the invention will become apparent from the description which follows.

25

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure 1 illustrates a linked gaming machine system that is suitable for practicing the method of this invention.

30 Figure 2 illustrates a linked progressive gaming system suitable for practicing the method of the invention wherein multiple progressive jackpots are accumulated and distributed.

Figure 3 illustrates an apparatus suitable for
35 practicing a preferred embodiment of the invention

wherein the eligibility of players at the linked gaming machines to participate in the progressive jackpot is conditioned by the amount of money bet at a gaming machine and the time interval between play initiation and the occurrence of a jackpot-winning outcome at one of the linked gaming machines.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION AND
PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

10 According to the invention a number of gaming machines are linked to a central progressive controller through data links which allow the transfer of information at least from the individual gaming machines to the controller. The gaming machines are of the
15 conventional type that accept a bet of an amount of money in the form of coins, tokens or other indicia of value before each play. The amount of the bet placed at the machine may be fixed, as when the machine accepts only a coin of a defined value, or it may be variable and
20 controlled to some extent by the player, who may insert, e.g., one or more coins as he wishes up to a maximum number of coins for each play. When the bet may vary, the payout for a winning play at the machine is related to the amount bet, larger bets receiving proportionately
25 greater payouts.

 As each player places a bet at one of the gaming machines and initiates play, data representing the amount of the bet is transmitted to the progressive controller via the data link. The progressive controller
30 accumulates the betting data from all the linked gaming machines and computes the amount of the progressive jackpot by adding a predetermined proportion of the amount of each bet to the progressive jackpot sum. The progressive jackpot may be seeded by an initial house
35 contribution to assure that its value will be sufficient

to attract players even immediately after a previous progressive jackpot payout. The current amount of the progressive jackpot is typically displayed on a display device under control of the progressive controller. When
5 one of the linked gaming machines generates a progressive jackpot-winning outcome, the progressive controller detects the outcome and indicates it at least to the eligible players at the linked machines. The controller may also indicate the proportions of the progressive
10 jackpot to be received by each player. The progressive jackpot may be divided equally among all eligible players at the linked machines, or the player at the machine that generated the progressive jackpot-winning outcome may receive a greater proportion of the jackpot. For
15 example, the player at the progressive jackpot-winning machine may receive one-half of the progressive jackpot, while the other eligible players share the other half. If the linked machines do not contribute equally to the progressive jackpot, the proportion of the jackpot paid
20 to each of the players may be adjusted in accordance with the contribution of each machine to the progressive jackpot sum.

In order to encourage play at the linked gaming machines, the eligibility of each player for a share of
25 the progressive jackpot may be conditioned by requirements for a minimum bet and/or recent play. For example, a player at one of the linked gaming machines may be eligible to win the progressive jackpot only if his bet is not less than a predetermined minimum amount.

30 In particular, a player may be considered eligible for a share of the progressive jackpot only if he has bet the maximum amount that his machine will accept, e.g., by inserting the maximum number of coins that the machine will accept for one play. Furthermore, a player may be
35 eligible to win the progressive jackpot only if he has

initiated a play cycle at his machine within a predetermined interval, e.g., 15 seconds, before the progressive jackpot-winning outcome appears at one of the linked gaming machines. The eligibility of each player to share in the progressive jackpot is determined by the controller using data received from the gaming machines.

For example, the controller may receive data representing the amount bet at each machine and the initiation of play at each machine, and determine a player's eligibility from predetermined internal standards regarding the amount of the bet required for eligibility and the interval, determined using an internal clock, between the initiation of play and the jackpot-winning outcome. Alternatively, the individual gaming machines may determine the fact that a bet not less than the predetermined minimum bet has been made and the time that play is initiated and transmit that data to the controller for use in determining a player's eligibility.

In any case, when eligibility is so conditioned, only those players who have placed the required minimum bet and/or initiated a play cycle within the defined time window are eligible for a share of the progressive jackpot.

Figure 1 illustrates a group of linked progressive slot machines suitable for carrying out the payout method of this invention. Each slot machine 104 accepts an input of money or equivalent from a player before each play cycle of the machine. Betting data representing the amount of money bet is communicated to controller 102 via data links 106. The controller 102, which may comprise an appropriately programmed digital computer, computes a predetermined fraction of the amount bet at each linked machine and adds the computed amount to the jackpot total. The controller 102 may also display the current

amount of the progressive jackpot on the jackpot display 108.

When a player initiates the play cycle of the machine, e.g., by pulling lever 112, as shown in Figure 1, pushing a button, or other way of initiating play, the gaming machine mechanism proceeds to generate one of the possible random outcomes of the play cycle. The player is informed of the outcome by means of the display 110.

Each outcome is associated with a particular payout according to the conventional rules for such gaming machines. For, example, some outcomes result in the player losing his bet, while other outcomes result in certain payouts, the higher payouts generally corresponding to less likely outcomes. It is also possible to have a local jackpot payout at each machine which is awarded to the player when the machine generates a particular predetermined outcome. The progressive jackpot containing a sum determined by the betting input of all the linked machines, optionally also including an initial seed amount contributed by the house, may also be won by a player at one of the linked gaming machines when a particular predetermined jackpot-winning outcome is generated. When such a progressive jackpot-winning outcome occurs on one of the linked machines, the data indicating the win is communicated to the controller which thereupon computes the fraction of the jackpot to be paid to each of the machines according to a predetermined formula, and either commands each machine to dispense the sum won or displays it on the display to inform the players the amount of their winnings which may be collected elsewhere in the house.

According to the invention, the predetermined amount of the payout to each of the linked machines may be determined according to any plan. Typically a greater share of the jackpot payout will be distributed to the player at the machine which generates the progressive jackpot-winning

outcome, while lesser shares are paid to the players of the other linked machines. For example, one-half of the jackpot may be paid to the player at the winning machine, while the remaining one-half is distributed equally among the players at the other machines. If machines contributing different proportions of the jackpot are included among the linked machines, the payout may be proportioned among the machines according to their contribution to the total amount of the jackpot.

10 In a further embodiment of the proportional payout method of this invention, one or more groups of linked gaming machines can be linked together to contribute to a higher progressive jackpot which is awarded to all players at the linked gaming machines who meet the eligibility
15 criteria. In such an arrangement a player has the possibility of winning the individual group progressive jackpot or the progressive jackpot for the linked groups.

Figure 2 illustrates such an arrangement wherein gaming machines are linked in groups and the groups in turn are
20 linked at a higher level. According to this arrangement, gaming machines 204 are linked to a group controller 202 via data links 206 to constitute a first linked group. The gaming machines 204 are conventional linked machines having a machine display 210 and a play-initiating lever 212. The
25 group controller 202 functions with respect to the linked machines 204 in the same way as described above, computing a progressive jackpot, displaying the current jackpot sum, e.g., by transmitting the sum via data link 214 to display 208, recognizing a jackpot-winning outcome and identifying
30 players eligible to share in the jackpot. A second linked group is formed by gaming machines 224 linked to a second group controller 222 via data links 226. Each linked machine 224 is a conventional gaming machine having a play-initiating lever 232 and a display 230 that indicates the
35 outcome of a play cycle. The group controller 222 is linked

by data link 234 to display 228 which displays the current jackpot sum for the second group of linked machines. General controller 242 is linked to all the gaming machines, either via the group controllers 202 and 222 with data links
5 246 as shown in Figure 2, or directly to each machine (not shown). The general controller 242 computes a general progressive jackpot and displays the current value on display 248 to which it is linked by data link 254. The payout of the progressive jackpots may be made through the
10 individual machines or through a cashier.

It is also according to the invention to have more than two groups of linked gaming machines which may be linked to a general controller and participate in a general progressive jackpot. Furthermore, where several groups of
15 linked gaming machines are in turn linked to higher controllers, it is also according to the invention to have multiple levels of controllers, each providing a progressive jackpot which is shared among eligible players.

20 Figure 3 illustrates in more detail an apparatus according to the invention for establishing a progressive jackpot among linked gaming machines and distributing the jackpot according to eligibility rules when a jackpot-winning outcome occurs at one of the linked machines.

25 In the apparatus of Figure 3 a group of linked gaming machines 304 is linked to a progressive controller 302 via data links 306. Each gaming machine 304 includes a means 316 for accepting a bet of an amount of money, e.g., by depositing one or more coins in a coin slot indicated
30 schematically as 318. The means for accepting a bet can be any conventional apparatus that provides the usual functions of receiving a bet in a gaming machine, e.g., determining that the coins deposited are genuine and determining their value. The means 316 for accepting bets also conveys data
35 representing the amount of the bet or the number of coins

deposited to the data transmitter 320 which transmits the betting data to the central controller 302 via data link 306. The data link 306 can comprise any means of transferring information from the gaming machine to the central controller or vice versa. For example the data link may be a direct electrical connection having wires for each channel of information carried, e.g., betting data, play-initiation data, and play outcome data. Alternatively, a single wire may carry the information in a time-multiplexed data transmission scheme as is well known to those skilled in the art. The data link 306 can also be effected by optical, infra-red or radio transmissions, implemented by appropriate transmitters and receivers. Accordingly, the data transmitting means 320 can be any means of sending a data-carrying signal from the gaming machine 204 to the receiving means 322 in the progressive controller 302.

Each gaming machine 304 also contains means for initiating a play cycle, e.g., a conventional lever 314 that is pulled to start the play. Other play-initiating means may also be used, e.g., a push-button, touchplate, footswitch or the like, or the play may be initiated automatically by deposit of the coins or other procedures for placing a bet. The lever 314 initiates play in the illustrated embodiment of the gaming machine 304 by actuating switch 340 which in turn starts the gaming machine control unit 342. The control unit 342 may be an electronic unit that selects at random one of several possible play outcomes stored therein and displays the outcome on the gaming machine display 310. Such electronic control units with coupled displays are conventional and any such units and displays are usable in the apparatus of this invention.

It is possible, however, although less preferred, that the play initiating means, e.g., lever 314, control unit 342 and display 310 be mechanical devices such as have been employed in gaming machines using rotating reels provided with

indicia on their peripherals and controlled by springs, motors, clutches and the like. Whatever the internal means that perform the gaming machine functions, a signal is sent by the play initiation means when actuated by the player, e.g., via the play initiation switch 340, to data transmitter 320 which transmits the data via data link 306 to data receiver 322 in progressive controller 302. Similarly, the gaming machine control unit 342 sends a signal representing the play outcome to data transmitter 320 whereby it is transmitted to data receiver 322 in the progressive controller 302. The data sent from the gaming machine control unit 342 to the progressive controller 302 may be data indicating the actual outcome of each play cycle from which the progressive controller can identify a progressive jackpot-winning outcome, or the gaming machine controller 342 may itself discriminate among the outcomes of play and send data to the progressive controller 302 only when a progressive jackpot winning outcome occurs at the gaming machine 304.

The progressive controller 302 contains a receiver 322 for the data from each of the gaming machines 304 and registers for the incoming data, e.g., a betting data register 324, an outcome data register 326 and a play-initiation time register 328. The data receiving means 322 may be any type of receiver compatible with the data transmitted by the data transmitter 320 in gaming machine 304, as discussed above.

The progressive controller 302 also incorporates means for calculating the amount of a progressive jackpot sum from the betting data supplied by each of the linked gaming machines 304. The calculating means is shown in Figure 3 as incorporating the elements of a general-purpose digital computer comprising a central processing unit 330 connected to random access memory (RAM) 332 and read-only memory (ROM) 334. In the illustrated embodiment the CPU receives data

from the data registers 324, 326, 328 and, controlled by a program stored either in ROM 334 or RAM 332, performs the necessary calculations to compute the amount of the progressive jackpot or to determine the occurrence of a progressive jackpot-winning outcome and the eligibility of players to participate in the jackpot, as discussed more fully below. It will be understood by those skilled in the art that the function of computing the amount of the progressive jackpot can be performed by equivalent circuitry. For example, the data registers 324, 326 and 328 may be implemented as part of RAM 332. On the other hand, the calculating and comparison functions of the progressive controller 302 could be performed by dedicated hardware such as integrated circuits designed to perform the multiplication and addition involved in computing the progressive jackpot, and the comparison functions required to detect the occurrence of a progressive jackpot-winning outcome and the eligibility of players.

The progressive controller 302, at the beginning of a progressive jackpot cycle, e.g., after a previous jackpot has been won, establishes the initial amount of the progressive jackpot at a value set by the house. This initial value may be zero, but is commonly some non-zero value established by the house to attract players even when the jackpot is newly established. The progressive controller 302, using the betting data from each linked gaming machine 304 from the corresponding data register 324, then increments the progressive jackpot by adding thereto a fraction of the amount of money bet at each of the gaming machines 304. The current amount of the progressive jackpot is sent by data transmitter 330 via data link 314 to the progressive jackpot display 308. The progressive controller 302 may also send the current amount of the progressive jackpot via data links 307 to an individual display 332 at each gaming machine 304.

The progressive controller 302 may also compare the amount of money bet at each of the gaming machines 304 with the predetermined minimum bet required for eligibility to determine whether the player is eligible for a share of the progressive
5 jackpot. In particular, in a preferred embodiment wherein the predetermined minimum bet is the maximum bet that a gaming machine 304 can accept for one play, the progressive controller 302 may determine whether the player at a particular gaming machine 304 has made the maximum bet that the machine can
10 accept. Such a comparison is preferably performed by the CPU 330 using data from the betting data register 324. If the amount bet at a particular gaming machine 304 is not less than the predetermined minimum bet, e.g., the maximum bet that the machine can accept, and if a jackpot-winning outcome occurs at
15 any of the linked gaming machines 304 within a predetermined interval after the initiation of play at the machine, the player is eligible for a share of the progressive jackpot.

A player initiates the play cycle of the gaming machine 304 by pulling the lever 312, operating switch 340 which activates
20 the gaming machine control unit 342. The gaming machine control unit 342 performs the gaming cycle by selecting at random an outcome from among the possible outcomes of play, giving due weight to the probabilities of each possible outcome. The outcome is displayed to the player on the gaming machine display
25 310. The outcome generated by the gaming machine controller 342 is also sent to the data transmitter 320 and transmitted to the central controller via data link 306. The data representing the outcome of the play cycle is received by receiver 322 and stored in outcome register 326 in the progressive controller 302. The
30 central controller 302 compares the data in outcome register 326 with an internally stored value, e.g., a value stored in read only memory (ROM) 334 or programmed in random access memory (RAM) 332 and determines whether a jackpot-winning outcome has occurred. If so, the controller may signal the win by means of
35 the central display 308 and/or the individual machine displays

338, or by any other suitable method of informing the winning players.

When the play cycle is initiated at a gaming machine 304, the event is sent to the data transmitter 320 and transmitted to the controller 302 via the data link 306. The data is received by the receiver 322 and stored in a time register 328. The time data sent by the gaming machine may be simply an indication that the play initiating lever has been actuated, in which case the progressive controller 302 associates the event with the time provided by an internal clock. Alternatively, the gaming machine 304 may itself contain a clock that transmits the time of play initiation to the controller 302. When a jackpot-winning outcome is detected at any of the gaming machines 304 by the controller 302, the controller determines for each linked gaming machine 304 the interval between the time of play initiation and the time of the jackpot-winning outcome. The controller 302 then determines for each gaming machine 304 whether this interval is less than the predetermined interval defined for jackpot eligibility and if so, determines that the player at that machine qualifies to share in the progressive jackpot distribution.

In the apparatus illustrated in Figure 3, the controller is shown as a general purpose digital computer having a central processing unit (CPU) 330 connected to a random access memory (RAM) 332 and a read only memory (ROM) 334. Typically the program for directing the operations of the controller 302 would be stored in the ROM 334, while the relevant data representing the current value of the progressive jackpot, the jackpot-eligibility status of each of the linked machines, and other data relevant to performing the functions of the controller would be stored in RAM 332 or in registers specifically provided for such data, as, for example, the betting data registers 324, the outcome data registers 326 and the time data registers 328 shown in Figure 3. It will be understood that the functions of these registers could also be implemented in the RAM 332.

When a progressive jackpot-winning outcome occurs the event is ordinarily announced to the players by some perceptible signal. In the apparatus of Figure 3, for example, an indication of a progressive jackpot-winning outcome could be made by means of the central display 308 and/or the individual gaming machine displays 338. The indication could be made by illuminating a special symbol in the display, or by causing the display to flash, or by any other method suitable for announcing the win. The win-announcing means may be activated by the progressive controller 302 through internal circuitry and/or software. When the progressive controller 302 recognizes that a progressive jackpot-winning outcome has occurred, an appropriate signal is sent, under software control, by data transmission means in the progressive controller 302 to the announcing means, e.g., through the data transmitter 336 if the announcement is to be made through the displays 308 or 338. Alternatively, the progressive controller 302 might activate a special visible or audible signal (not shown) to announce the win. Evidently, any perceptible means of announcing the progressive jackpot win would be suitable.

The progressive jackpot displays 308 and 338 may be any conventional display means for providing information to the players and/or other patrons of the gaming establishment. For example a digital display using incandescent light bulbs, liquid crystal displays, light emitting diode displays, changeable card displays or the like may be employed. The progressive jackpot displays 308 and/or 338 will ordinarily contain means for receiving from the progressive controller 302 data representing the current value of the progressive jackpot, e.g., a register for receiving and storing the data. The displays 308 and/or 338 will also generally contain a relatively simple control means, e.g., an electronic controller, that translates the data received from the progressive controller 302 and controls the digits of the digital display. Such data receiving and digital

display controlling devices are conventional and any such devices are suitable for use in the progressive jackpot display.

5 The invention having now been fully described, it should be understood that it may be embodied in other specific forms or variations without departing from its spirit or essential characteristics. Accordingly, the embodiments described above are to be considered in all respects as illustrative and not restrictive, the scope of the invention being indicated by the
10 appended claims rather than the foregoing description, and all changes which come within the meaning and range of equivalency of the claims are intended to be embraced therein.

I CLAIM:

1. A method for distributing a progressive jackpot among
5 players at progressive linked gaming machines comprising
providing a plurality of gaming machines, each of said
machines being capable of a) accepting a bet of an amount of
money from a player, b) after accepting said bet, performing a
play cycle initiated by said player, and c) generating an
10 outcome of said play cycle, said outcome being one of a
plurality of possible outcomes, at least one of said outcomes
being a progressive jackpot-winning outcome;

collecting betting data from said gaming machines, said
betting data representing said amounts of money bet by players
15 at each of said machines,

determining from said betting data the value of a
progressive jackpot,

detecting the occurrence of said progressive jackpot-
winning outcome at one of said gaming machines,

20 upon the occurrence of said progressive jackpot-winning
outcome, distributing at least a portion of said progressive
jackpot among a plurality of said players.

2. The method of Claim 1 additionally comprising
25 identifying said gaming machine at which said progressive
jackpot winning outcome occurred as a progressive jackpot-
winning machine and paying to said player at said progressive
jackpot-winning machine a greater proportion of said progressive
jackpot than to the players at the others of said gaming
30 machines.

3. The method of Claim 1 wherein a player at one of said
gaming machines is eligible for a share of said progressive
jackpot only if said bet made by said player is not less than a
35 predetermined minimum bet.

4. The method of Claim 3 wherein said predetermined minimum bet is a maximum bet said gaming machine can accept.

5 5. The method of Claim 1 wherein a player at one of said gaming machines is eligible for a share of said progressive jackpot only if said player has initiated a play cycle within a predetermined interval before said progressive jackpot-winning outcome occurs.

10 6. The method of Claim 1 wherein a player at one of said gaming machines is eligible for a share of said progressive jackpot only if said bet made by said player is not less than a predetermined minimum bet and said player has initiated a play
15 cycle within a predetermined interval before said progressive jackpot-winning outcome occurs.

20 7. The method of Claim 6 wherein said predetermined minimum bet is a maximum bet said gaming machine can accept.

8. The method of Claim 1 wherein said betting data is collected in an electronic controller linked to said gaming machines by data-carrying links.

25 9. The method of Claim 8 wherein said electronic controller controls a display means for displaying the amount of said progressive jackpot.

30 10. The method of Claim 9 wherein said display means is a single display visible to at least the players at said gaming machines linked to said controller.

35 11. The method of Claim 9 wherein said display means comprises displays at at least one of said gaming machines.

12. The method of Claim 8 wherein said electronic controller controls a display indicating a progressive jackpot-winning outcome at one of said gaming machines linked to said controller.

5

13. The method of Claim 12 wherein said display is a single display visible to at least the players at said gaming machines.

10

14. The method of Claim 12 wherein said display means comprises a display located at at least one of said gaming machines.

15

15. The method of Claim 12 wherein said controller controls a display indicating which players are eligible for a share of said progressive jackpot.

20

16. The method of Claim 15 wherein said display means is a single display visible to at least the players at said gaming machines.

25

17. The method of Claim 15 wherein said display means comprises displays located at at least one of said gaming machines.

30

18. The method of Claim 1 wherein a plurality of progressive jackpots are accumulated and distributed upon the occurrence of a progressive jackpot-winning outcome.

19. An apparatus for conducting a betting game using linked gaming machines comprising:

a plurality of gaming machines;

a progressive controller for said gaming machines, each of
said

gaming machines being linked to said progressive
controller by a data link;

a progressive jackpot display; and

means for announcing a progressive jackpot-winning
outcome of play at said gaming machines;

each of said gaming machines comprising
means for accepting a bet of an amount of money
made by a player,

means for transmitting betting data to said
controller, said betting data representing
said amount of said bet,

play-initiating means operable by said player
for initiating a play cycle of said gaming
machine,

means responsive to said play-initiating means for
performing said play cycle and generating an
outcome of said play cycle, said outcome
being one of a plurality of possible
outcomes, at least one of said possible
outcomes being a progressive jackpot-winning
outcome,

means for indicating said outcome to said
player, and

means for transmitting outcome data to said
progressive controller, said outcome data
representing at least said progressive
jackpot-winning outcome;

said controller comprising
means for receiving said betting data from each
of said gaming machines,
means for computing a progressive jackpot sum
5 from said betting data,
means for transmitting data to said progressive
jackpot display, said data representing
the amount of said progressive jackpot,
means for receiving said outcome data from each
10 of said gaming machines,
means for recognizing said progressive jackpot-
winning outcome,
means for determining the eligibility of said
player to receive a portion of said
15 progressive jackpot, and
means for actuating said means for announcing a
progressive jackpot-winning outcome;
said progressive jackpot display comprising
means for receiving said progressive jackpot
20 sum data from said progressive controller,
and
means for visibly displaying said progressive
jackpot sum.

25 20. The apparatus of Claim 19 wherein said means for
determining the eligibility of a player to receive a portion of
said progressive jackpot comprises
means in said progressive controller for comparing
said amount of said bet with a predetermined
30 minimum bet amount, and
means in said progressive controller for determining
that said player is eligible to receive a
portion of said progressive jackpot if said
amount of said bet made by said player is not

less than said predetermined minimum bet amount.

21. The apparatus of Claim 20 wherein said
5 predetermined minimum bet amount is a maximum bet said gaming machine can accept.

22. The apparatus of Claim 19 wherein said means for
determining the eligibility of a player to receive a portion of
10 said progressive jackpot comprises
means in said gaming machine for transmitting play
initiation data to said controller, said data
signifying the time that said player has
initiated a play cycle of said gaming machine,
15 means in said progressive controller for receiving
said play initiation data and comparing said
time of play initiation with the time at which
a progressive jackpot-winning outcome is
generated by one of said linked gaming machines
20 to define a critical time interval between said
play initiation and said generation of said
progressive jackpot-winning outcome, and
means in said progressive controller for comparing
said critical time interval with a
25 predetermined time interval and determining
that said player is eligible to receive a
portion of said jackpot if said critical time
interval is not greater than said predetermined
time interval.

23. The apparatus of Claim 19 wherein said means for
determining the eligibility of a player to receive a portion of
said progressive jackpot comprises

means in said progressive controller for comparing
said amount of said bet with a predetermined
minimum bet amount;

5 means in said gaming machine for transmitting play
initiation data to said progressive controller,
said data signifying the time that said player
has initiated a play cycle of said gaming
machine,

10 means in said progressive controller for receiving
said play initiation data and comparing said
time of play initiation with a time that a
progressive jackpot-winning outcome is
generated by one of said linked gaming machines
to define a critical time interval between said
15 play initiation and said generation of said
jackpot-winning outcome,

means in said progressive controller for comparing
said critical time interval with a
predetermined time interval, and

20 means in said progressive controller for determining
that a player is eligible to receive a portion
of said progressive jackpot if said amount of
said bet made by said player is not less than
said predetermined minimum bet amount and said
25 critical time interval is not greater than said
predetermined time interval.

24. The apparatus of Claim 23 wherein said
predetermined minimum bet amount is a maximum bet said
30 gaming machine can accept.

25. The apparatus of Claim 19 wherein said
progressive controller comprises a digital computer
programmed to receive said betting data, compute said
35 jackpot sum, transmit data representing said jackpot sum

to said jackpot display, receive said outcome data,
recognize said progressive jackpot-winning outcome,
determine the eligibility of said player to receive a
portion of said progressive jackpot, and actuate said
5 means for announcing a winning outcome.

26. The apparatus of Claim 25 wherein said digital
computer is programmed to determine the eligibility of
said player to receive a portion of said progressive
10 jackpot by comparing said amount of said bet with a
predetermined minimum bet amount and determining that
said player is eligible to receive a portion of said
progressive jackpot if said amount of said bet is not
less than said minimum bet amount.

15

27. The apparatus of Claim 26 wherein said
predetermined minimum bet amount is a maximum bet said
gaming machine can accept.

20 28. The apparatus of Claim 25 wherein said digital
computer is programmed to determine the eligibility of
said player to receive a portion of said progressive
jackpot by receiving said play initiation data and
comparing said time of play initiation with a time at
25 which a progressive jackpot-winning outcome is generated
by one of said linked gaming machines to define a
critical time interval between said play initiation and
said generation of said progressive jackpot-winning
outcome, comparing said critical time interval with a
30 predetermined time interval, and determining that said
player is eligible to receive a portion of said jackpot
if said critical time interval is not greater than said
predetermined time interval.

29. The apparatus of Claim 25 wherein said digital computer is programmed to determine the eligibility of said player to receive a portion of said progressive jackpot by comparing said amount of said bet with a
5 predetermined minimum bet amount, receiving said play initiation data and comparing said time of play initiation with a time at which a progressive jackpot-winning outcome is generated by one of said linked gaming machines to define a critical time interval between said
10 play initiation and said generation of said progressive jackpot-winning outcome, comparing said critical time interval with a predetermined time interval, and determining that said player is eligible to receive a portion of said jackpot if said amount of said bet is not
15 less than said minimum bet amount and said critical time interval is not greater than said predetermined time interval.

30. The method of Claim 29 wherein said
20 predetermined minimum bet amount is a maximum bet said gaming machine can accept.

31. A progressive controller for a plurality of linked gaming machines comprising
25 means for receiving betting data from each of a plurality of gaming machines, said betting data representing an amount of money bet by players at said gaming machines,
means for computing a jackpot sum from said betting
30 data,
means for transmitting data representing said jackpot sum to a jackpot display,
means for receiving outcome data from each of said gaming machines, said outcome data representing

an outcome of a play cycle of one of said
gaming machines,
means for recognizing a progressive jackpot-winning
outcome,

5 means for determining eligibility of said players at
said gaming machines to receive a share of said
progressive jackpot, and
means for actuating means for announcing said
progressive jackpot-winning outcome.

10

32. The controller of Claim 31 additionally
comprising

means for actuating means for indicating
players eligible to receive said share of said
15 progressive jackpot.

33. The controller of Claim 31 wherein said means
for determining the eligibility of a player to receive a
portion of said progressive jackpot comprises

20 means in said progressive controller for comparing
said amount of said bet with a predetermined
minimum bet amount, and
means in said progressive controller for determining
that said player is eligible to receive a
25 portion of said progressive jackpot if said
amount of said bet made by said player is not
less than said predetermined minimum bet
amount.

30 34. The controller of Claim 33 wherein said
predetermined minimum bet amount is a maximum bet said
gaming machine can accept.

35. The controller of Claim 31 wherein said means for determining the eligibility of a player to receive a portion of said progressive jackpot comprises

means in said gaming machine for transmitting play
5 initiation data to said controller, said data
signifying the time that said player has
initiated a play cycle of said gaming machine,
means in said progressive controller for receiving
said play initiation data and comparing said
10 time of play initiation with the time at which
a progressive jackpot-winning outcome is
generated by one of said linked gaming machines
to define a critical time interval between said
play initiation and said generation of said
15 progressive jackpot-winning outcome, and
means in said progressive controller for comparing
said critical time interval with a
predetermined time interval and determining
that said player is eligible to receive a
20 portion of said jackpot if said critical time
interval is not greater than said predetermined
time interval.

36. The controller of Claim 31 wherein said means
25 for determining the eligibility of a player to receive a
portion of said progressive jackpot comprises

means in said progressive controller for comparing
said amount of said bet with a predetermined
minimum bet amount;
30 means in said gaming machine for transmitting play
initiation data to said progressive controller,
said data signifying the time that said player
has initiated a play cycle of said gaming
machine,

means in said progressive controller for receiving
said play initiation data and comparing said
time of play initiation with a time that a
progressive jackpot winning outcome is
5 generated by one of said linked gaming machines
to define a critical time interval between said
play initiation and said generation of said
jackpot-winning outcome,

means in said progressive controller for comparing
10 said critical time interval with a
predetermined time interval, and

means in said progressive controller for determining
that a player is eligible to receive a portion
of said progressive jackpot if said amount of
15 said bet made by said player is not less than
said predetermined minimum bet amount and said
critical time interval is not greater than said
predetermined time interval.

20 37. The controller of Claim 36 wherein said
predetermined minimum bet amount is a maximum bet said
gaming machine can accept.

25 38. The controller of Claim 31 comprising a digital
computer programmed to receive said betting data, compute
said progressive jackpot sum, transmit data representing
said progressive jackpot sum to said progressive jackpot
display, receive said outcome data, recognize said
progressive jackpot-winning outcome, determine the
30 eligibility of said players to receive a portion of said
progressive jackpot, and actuate said means for announcing a
winning outcome.

35 39. The controller of Claim 38 wherein said digital
computer is additionally programmed to actuate means for

indicating players eligible to receive said share of said progressive jackpot.

40. The controller of Claim 38 wherein said digital
5 computer is programmed to determine the eligibility of said player to receive a portion of said progressive jackpot by comparing said amount of said bet with a predetermined minimum bet amount and determining that said player is eligible to receive a portion of said progressive jackpot if
10 said amount of said bet is not less than said minimum bet amount.

41. The apparatus of Claim 40 wherein said
predetermined minimum bet amount is a maximum bet said
15 gaming machine can accept.

42. The apparatus of Claim 38 wherein said digital
computer is programmed to determine the eligibility of said player to receive a portion of said progressive jackpot by
20 receiving said play initiation data and comparing said time of play initiation with a time at which a progressive jackpot-winning outcome is generated by one of said linked gaming machines to define a critical time interval between said play initiation and said generation of said progressive
25 jackpot-winning outcome, comparing said critical time interval with a predetermined time interval, and determining that said player is eligible to receive a portion of said jackpot if said critical time interval is not greater than said predetermined time interval.

30

43. The apparatus of Claim 38 wherein said digital
computer is programmed to determine the eligibility of said player to receive a portion of said progressive jackpot by
comparing said amount of said bet with a predetermined
35 minimum bet amount, receiving said play initiation data and

comparing said time of play initiation with a time at which
a progressive jackpot winning outcome is generated by one of
said linked gaming machines to define a critical time
interval between said play initiation and said generation of
5 said progressive jackpot winning outcome, comparing said
critical time interval with a predetermined time interval,
and determining that said player is eligible to receive a
portion of said jackpot if said amount of said bet is not
less than said minimum bet amount and said critical time
10 interval is not greater than said predetermined time
interval.

44. The method of Claim 43 wherein said predetermined
minimum bet amount is a maximum bet said gaming machine can
15 accept.

FIG. 1

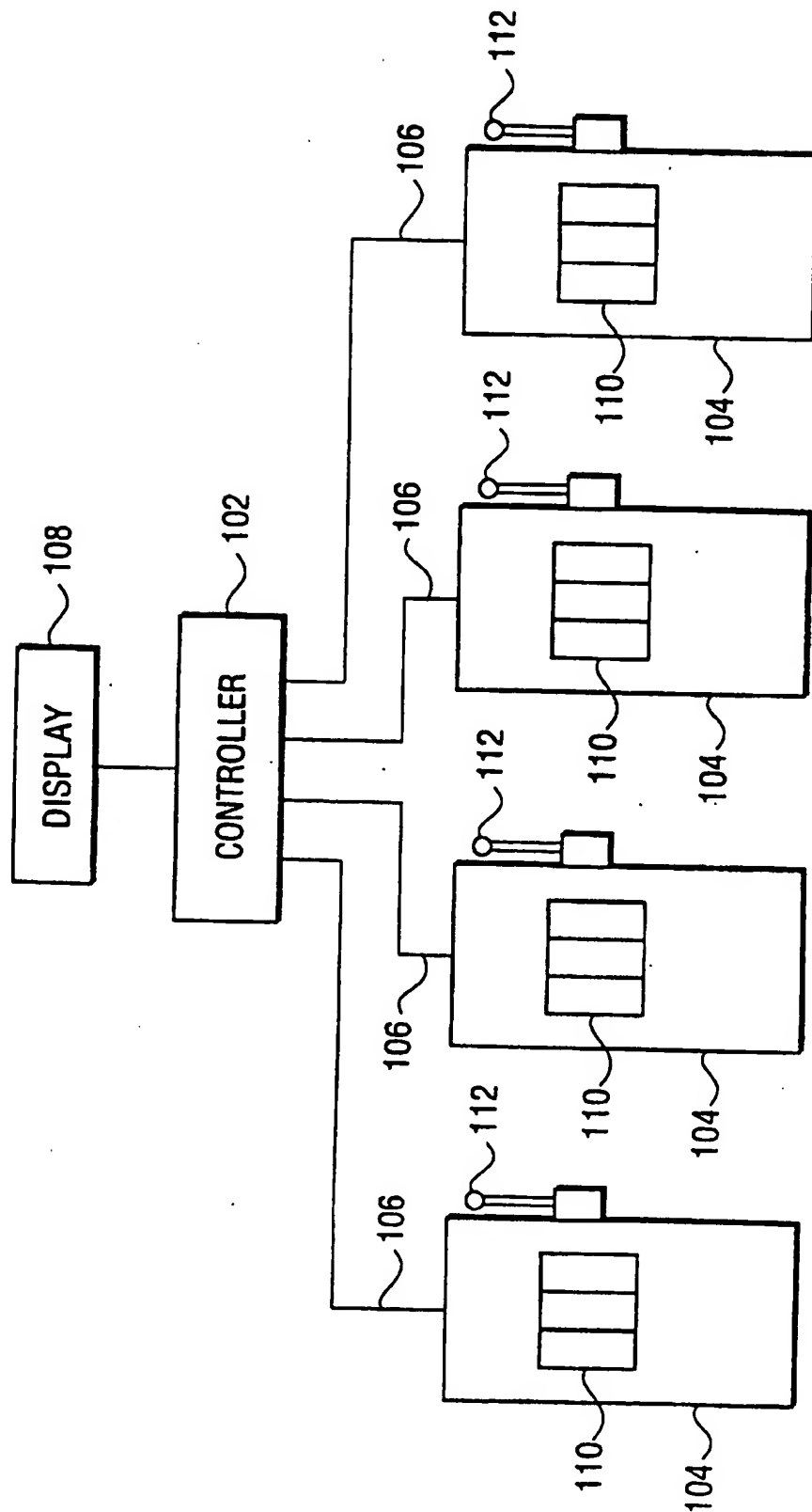


FIG. 2

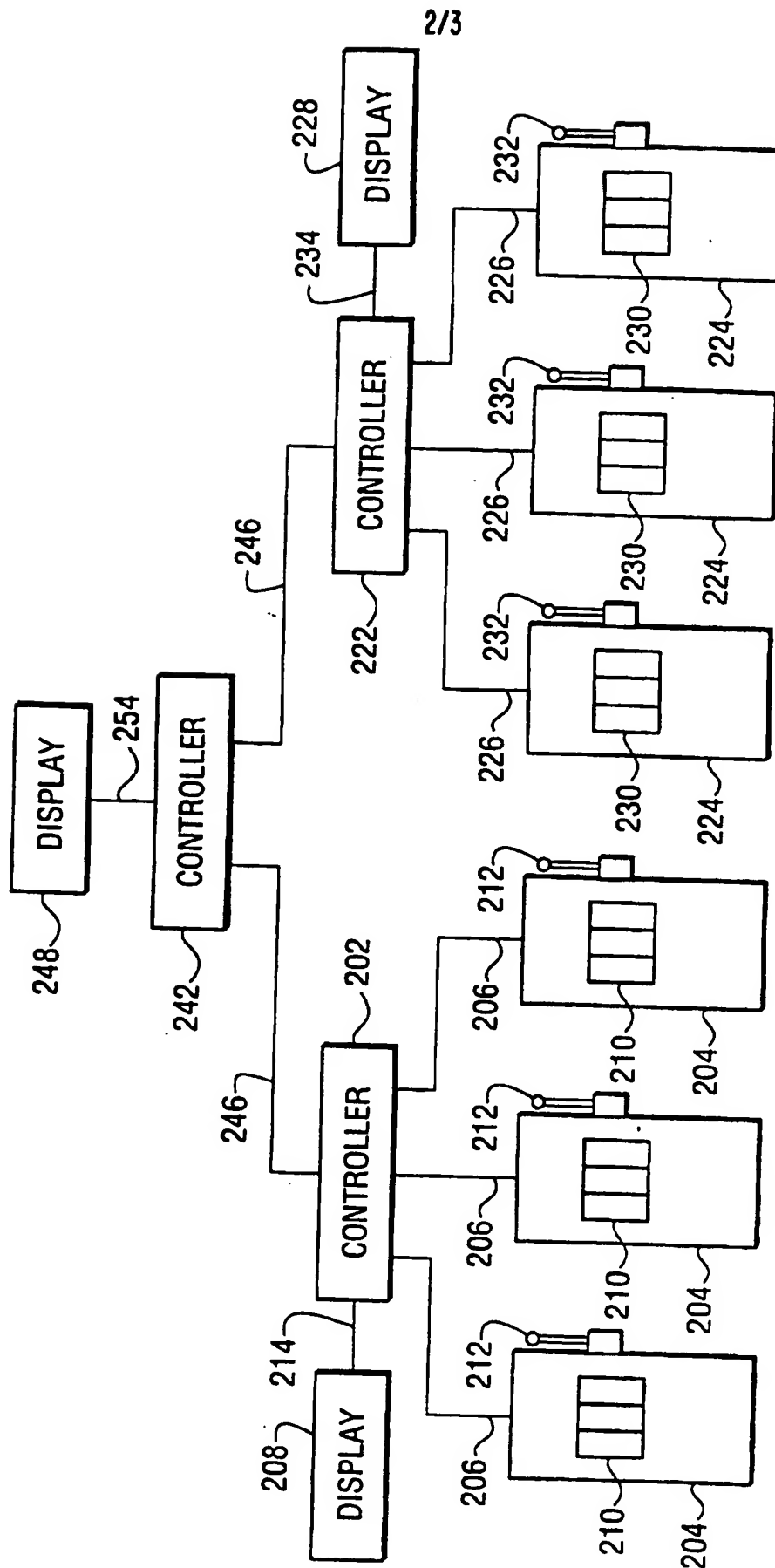
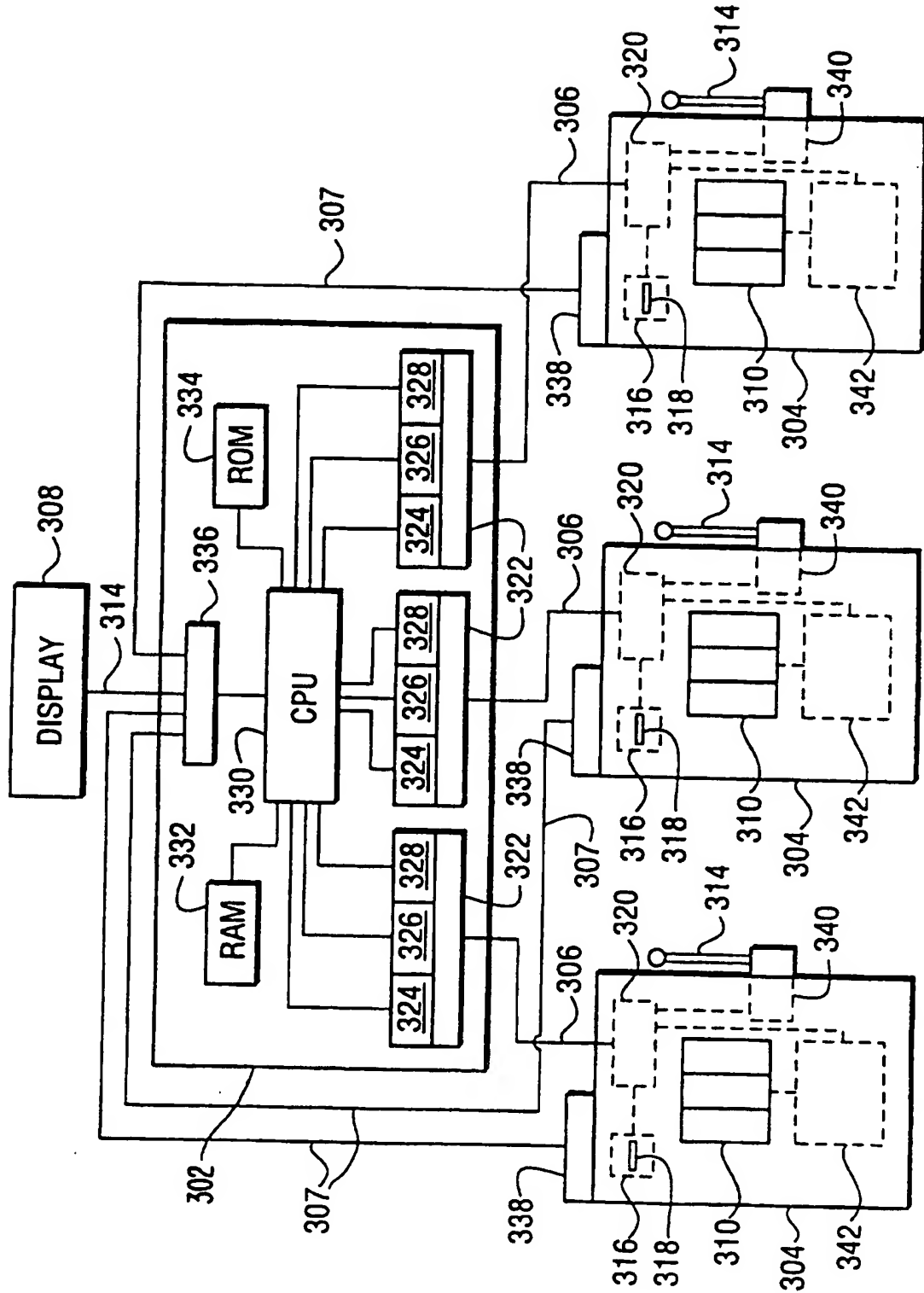


FIG. 3



INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US96/02504

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(6) :A63F 9/24

US CL :273/85CP, 85G, 138A, 142R

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 273/85CP, 85G, 138A, 142R

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched
273/138R, 143R, 439

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X --- Y --- A	US, A, 4,964,638 (ISHIDA) 23 October 1990, see entire document.	19, 25, 31, 32, 38, 39 ----- 1-4, 8-18, 20, 21, 26, 27, 33, 34, 40, 41 ----- 5-7, 22-24, 28-30, 35-37, 42-44
Y	US, A, 5,078,405 (JONES ET AL.) 07 January 1992, see entire document.	1-4, 8-18

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. ☐ See patent family annex.

Special categories of cited documents:	
A document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be part of particular relevance	*T* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
E earlier document published on or after the international filing date	*X* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
L document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	*Y* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
O document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	*Z* document member of the same patent family
P document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	

Date of the actual completion of the international search

16 APRIL 1996

Date of mailing of the international search report

08 MAY 1996

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US
Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks
Box PCT

Authorized officer

W. J. ... T. ...

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US96/02504

C (Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US, A, 5,275,400 (WEINGARDT ET AL.) 04 January 1994, see entire document.	3, 4, 18, 20, 21, 26, 27, 33, 34, 40, 41